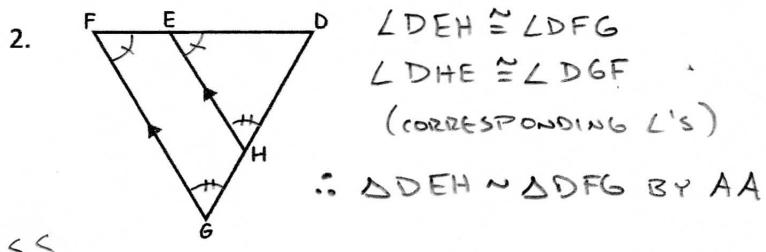
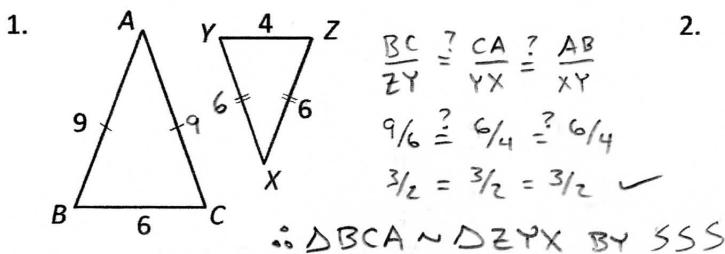
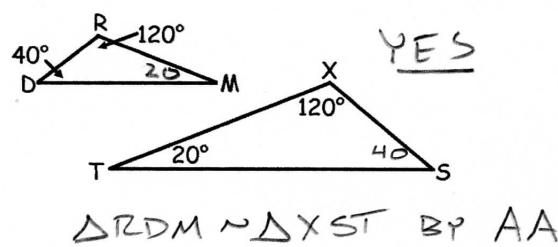
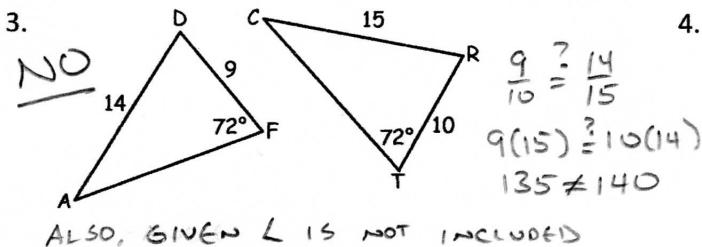


Name a postulate or theorem that can be used to prove that the two triangles are similar. Then, write a similarity statement.



Are the triangles similar? If so, state the similarity and the postulate or theorem that justifies your answer.



Name a postulate or theorem that can be used to prove that the triangles are similar.

5. The side lengths of $\triangle ABC$ are 3, 4, and 6, and the side lengths of $\triangle XYZ$ are 6, 8, and 12.

$$\frac{3}{6} = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{2}$$

6. In $\triangle ABC$, $m\angle A = 15^\circ$ and $m\angle B = 80^\circ$, $m\angle C = 85^\circ$
 In $\triangle XYZ$, $m\angle X = 80^\circ$ and $m\angle Z = 85^\circ$, $m\angle Y = 15^\circ$

7. In $\triangle ABC$, $m\angle B = 60^\circ$, $AB = 6$ and $BC = 12$.
 In $\triangle XYZ$, $m\angle Y = 60^\circ$, $XY = 3$ and $YZ = 6$

AA

- $$\begin{array}{l} \text{INCLUDED} \\ \text{ANGLES} \end{array} \cong \frac{6}{3} = \frac{12}{6} \quad ? = ? \checkmark \quad \text{SAS}$$

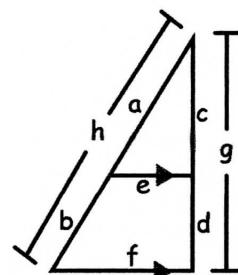
Tell whether each proportion is correct.

$$8. \frac{e}{f} = \frac{c}{d} \quad NO$$

$$9. \frac{b}{a} = \frac{d}{c} \quad YES$$

$$10. \frac{b}{h} = \frac{c}{g}$$

11. $\frac{e}{f} = \frac{a}{b}$ YES



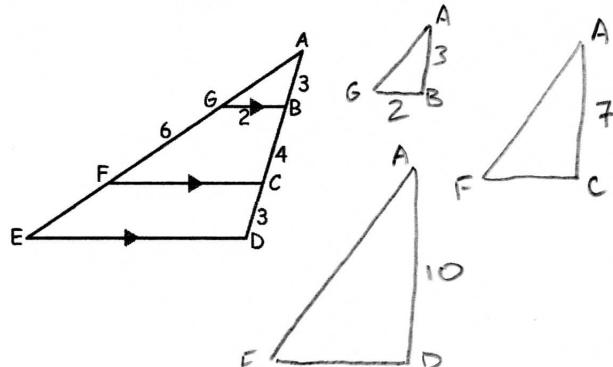
Determine the length of each segment

$$12. \overline{AG} \frac{AG}{GF} = \frac{AB}{BC}$$

$$13. \quad \overline{FC} \quad \frac{PQ}{AC} = \frac{\overline{FC}}{\overline{FC}}$$

$$\frac{AB}{AD} = \frac{GB}{ED}$$

$$\frac{AE}{GF} = \frac{AP}{BC}$$



Find the value of each variable

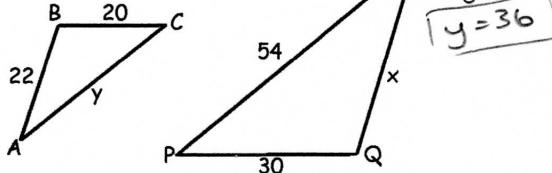
16. $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle RQP$

$$\frac{AB}{RQ} = \frac{BC}{QP}$$

$$\frac{22}{x} = \frac{20}{30}$$

$$\frac{22}{x} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$2x = 66 \\ |x = 33$$



$$\frac{AC}{RP} = \frac{BC}{QP}$$

$$\frac{y}{54} = \frac{20}{30}$$

$$\frac{y}{54} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$3y = 108$$

$$|y = 36$$

$$\frac{PQ}{VU} = \frac{QT}{VS}$$

$$\frac{26}{18} = \frac{x}{27}$$

$$\frac{13}{9} = \frac{x}{27}$$

$$9x = 351$$

$$|x = 39$$

$$\frac{PQ}{VU} = \frac{PT}{VS}$$

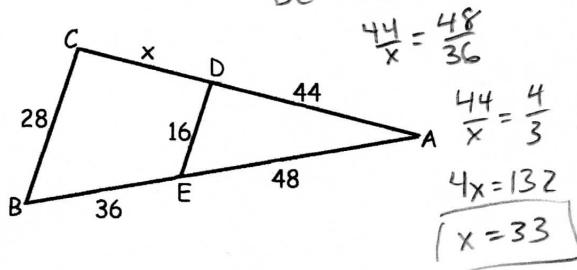
$$\frac{26}{18} = \frac{52}{y}$$

$$\frac{13}{9} = \frac{52}{y}$$

$$13y = 468$$

$$|y = 36$$

18. Given: $\overline{DE} \parallel \overline{CB}$ $\frac{AD}{DC} = \frac{AE}{EB}$



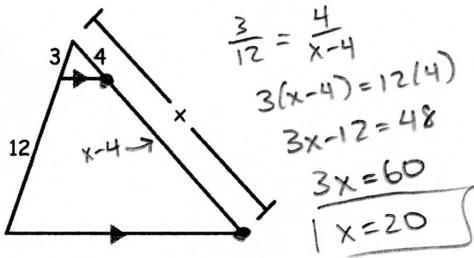
$$\frac{4x}{x} = \frac{48}{36}$$

$$\frac{4x}{x} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$4x = 132$$

$$|x = 33$$

20.



$$\frac{3}{12} = \frac{4}{x-4}$$

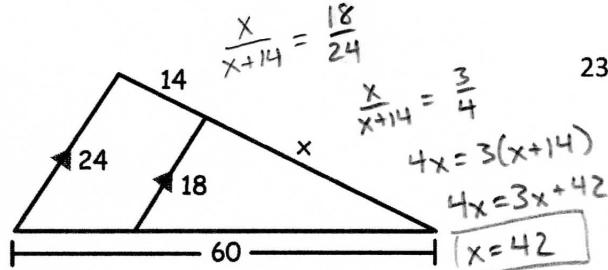
$$3(x-4) = 12(4)$$

$$3x - 12 = 48$$

$$3x = 60$$

$$|x = 20$$

22.



$$\frac{x}{x+14} = \frac{18}{24}$$

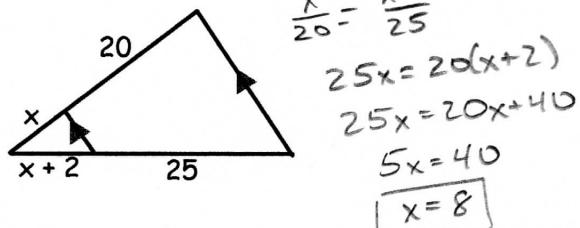
$$\frac{x}{x+14} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$4x = 3(x+14)$$

$$4x = 3x + 42$$

$$|x = 42$$

21.



$$\frac{x}{20} = \frac{x+2}{25}$$

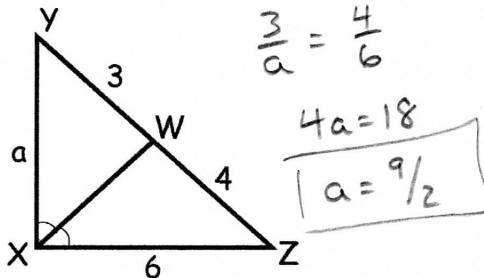
$$25x = 20(x+2)$$

$$25x = 20x + 40$$

$$5x = 40$$

$$|x = 8$$

23.



$$\frac{3}{a} = \frac{4}{6}$$

$$4a = 18$$

$$|a = 9/2$$

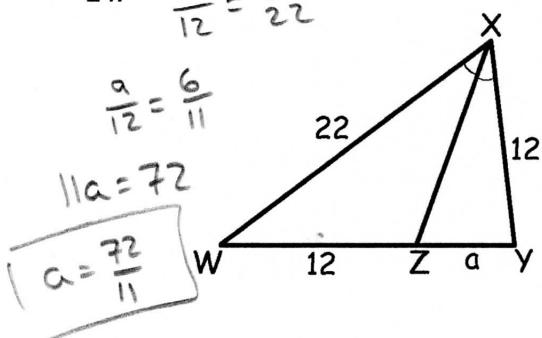
24.

$$\frac{a}{12} = \frac{12}{22}$$

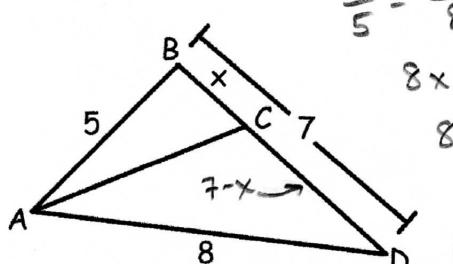
$$\frac{a}{12} = \frac{6}{11}$$

$$11a = 72$$

$$a = \frac{72}{11}$$



25.



$$\frac{x}{5} = \frac{7-x}{8}$$

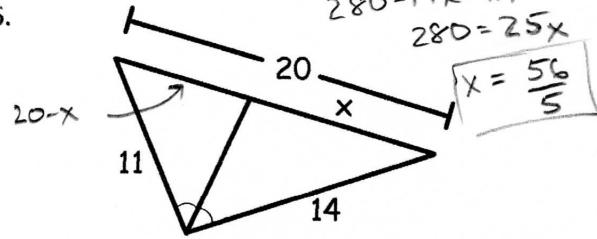
$$8x = 5(7-x)$$

$$8x = 35 - 5x$$

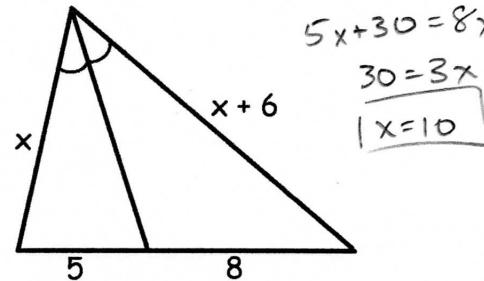
$$13x = 35$$

$$|x = \frac{35}{13}$$

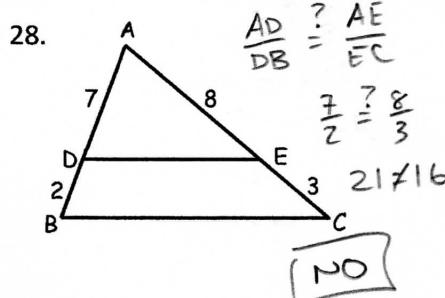
26.



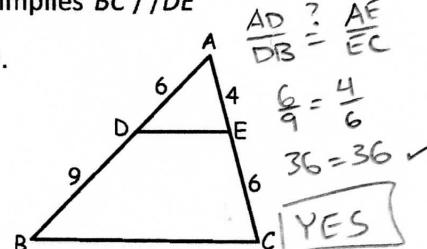
27.



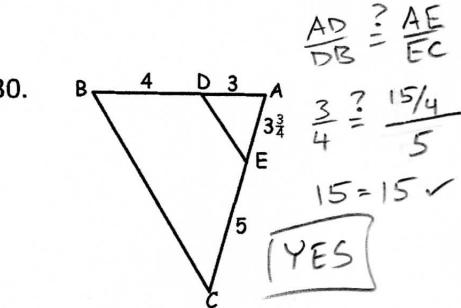
Determine whether the given information implies $\overline{BC} \parallel \overline{DE}$



29.



30.



31. To determine the height of a very tall pine tree, you place a mirror on the ground and stand where you can see the top of the tree, as shown.

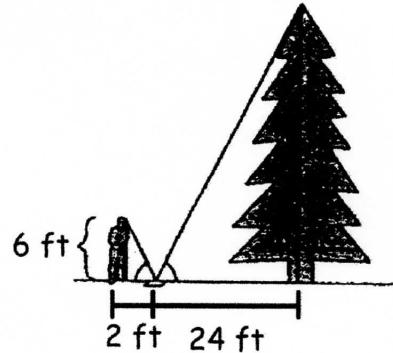
a. How tall is the tree?

$$\frac{2}{6} = \frac{24}{x}$$

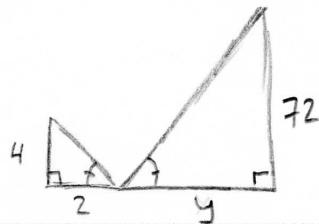
$$2x = 144$$

$$x = 72$$

\therefore THE TREE IS 72 ft TALL



- b. Your little sister wants to see the top of the tree also. However, she is only 4 feet tall. Leaving the mirror 2 feet from her feet, how far from the base of the tree should the mirror be placed?



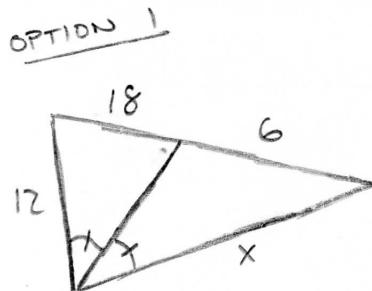
$$\frac{2}{4} = \frac{y}{72}$$

$$4y = 144$$

$$y = 36$$

\therefore THE MIRROR SHOULD BE PLACED
36 ft FROM THE BASE OF
THE TREE

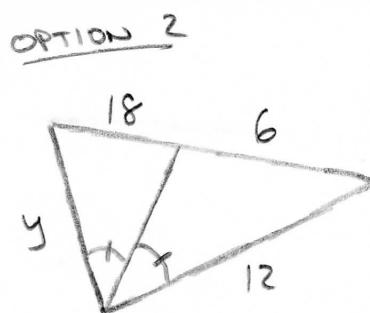
32. The bisector of an angle of a triangle divides the opposite side of the triangle into segments that are 18 in. and 6 in. long. Another side of the triangle is 12 in. long. What are two possible lengths for the 3rd side?



$$\frac{18}{y} = \frac{6}{12}$$

$$\frac{18}{y} = \frac{1}{2}$$

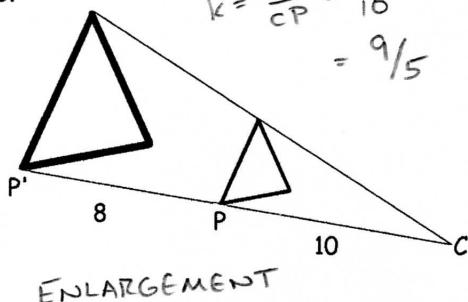
$$y = 36$$



Identify each type of dilation and find the scale factor

33.

$$k = \frac{CP'}{CP} = \frac{18}{10} = \frac{9}{5}$$



34.

$$k = \frac{CP'}{CP} = \frac{6}{18} = \frac{1}{3}$$

REDUCTION

Find the value of each variable

35.

$$\frac{26}{x} = \frac{x}{39}$$

$$x^2 = 1014$$

$$x = \sqrt{1014}$$

$$x = \sqrt{169 \cdot 6}$$

$$\boxed{x = 13\sqrt{6}}$$

36.

$$\frac{10}{15} = \frac{15}{x}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} = \frac{15}{x}$$

$$2x = 45$$

$$\boxed{x = 45/2}$$

37.

$$\frac{16}{x} = \frac{x}{32}$$

$$x^2 = 512$$

$$x = \sqrt{512}$$

$$x = \sqrt{256 \cdot 2}$$

$$\boxed{x = 16\sqrt{2}}$$

38.

$$\frac{x}{12} = \frac{12}{x+10}$$

$$x(x+10) = 12(12)$$

$$x^2 + 10x = 144$$

$$x^2 + 10x - 144 = 0$$

$$(x+18)(x-8) = 0$$

$$x+18=0 \quad x-8=0$$

$$x=-18 \quad \boxed{x=8}$$

\uparrow
EXTRANEIOUS

39.

$$\frac{5}{y} = \frac{y}{20}$$

$$y^2 = 100$$

$$\boxed{y=10}$$

$$\frac{15}{z} = \frac{z}{20}$$

$$z^2 = 300$$

$$z = \sqrt{300}$$

$$z = \sqrt{100 \cdot 3}$$

$$\boxed{(z = 10\sqrt{3})}$$

40.

$$\frac{7}{y} = \frac{y}{31}$$

$$y^2 = 217$$

$$\boxed{y = \sqrt{217}}$$

$$\frac{7}{x} = \frac{x}{24}$$

$$x^2 = 168$$

$$x = \sqrt{168} = \sqrt{4 \cdot 42}$$

$$\boxed{x = 2\sqrt{42}}$$

$$\frac{24}{z} = \frac{z}{31}$$

$$z^2 = 744$$

$$z = \sqrt{744} = \sqrt{4 \cdot 186}$$

$$\boxed{z = 2\sqrt{186}}$$